

# AQ 300 SERIES OPERATOR'S MANUAL

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| Changes  |             |

Read these instructions carefully and inspect the equipment to become familiar with it before trying to install, operate, service or maintain it.

Electrical equipment should be installed, operated, serviced, and maintained only by qualified personnel. Local safety regulations should be followed. No responsibility is assumed by Arcteq for any consequences arising out of the use of this material.

We reserve right to changes without further notice.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| 1 | APPLICA | ATION  | 4  |
|---|---------|--|----|
| 2 | Operat  | ING THE DEVICE   | 4  |
|   | 2.1 Po  | WER SUPPLY   | 4  |
|   | 2.1.1   | THE POWER SUPPLY MODULE                                    | 4  |
|   | 2.1.2   | THE HARDWARE MODULES OF THE DEVICE                         | 6  |
|   | 2.1.3   | FAST STARTUP   | 6  |
|   | 2.2 The | E FRONT PANEL OF THE DEVICE                                | 7  |
|   | 2.2.1   | THE STRUCTURE OF THE HUMAN-MACHINE INTERFACE OF THE DEVICE | 8  |
|   | 2.2.2   | USING THE MENU PROVIDED BY THE TOUCH-SCREEN                | 9  |
|   | 2.3 Usi | ING THE EMBEDDED WEB SERVER                                | 11 |
|   | 2.3.1   | PROPERTIES OF THE ETHERNET COMMUNICATION                   | 11 |
|   | 2.3.2   | THE ETHERNET CONNECTION                                    | 14 |
|   | 2.3.3   | SETTINGS NEEDED FOR ETHERNET CONNECTION                    | 18 |
|   | 2.3.4   | USING WEB BROWSERS   | 19 |
| 3 | Refere  | NCE INFORMATION  | 20 |

# 1 APPLICATION

The AQ 300 series protection IEDs are modular devices in respect of hardware and software. This manual describes the common operational properties of the AQ 300 series. The individual characteristics of the specific IEDs are described in the technical manuals of each device.

# 2 OPERATING THE DEVICE

# 2.1 POWER SUPPLY

## 2.1.1 THE POWER SUPPLY MODULE

Power supply module converts primary AC or DC primary voltage to required system voltages. In most cases of applications one power supply card is enough to provide the required power to the system. Redundant power supply cards extend system availability in case of outage of any power source.

Main features of the standard power supply modules are:

- 30W and 60W power versions (PS+1030, PS+1060)
- 80V-300VDC input range, AC power also supported
- Power connector (1-2):
  - Receptacle: Weidmüller SLA90/2
  - Plug: Weidmüller BLA2

The power supply module contains contacts for error signaling:

- Fault relay contacts (NC and NO): device fault contact and also assignable to user functions. All the three relay contact points are (NO, NC, COM) accessible to users
- Fault relay connector (3-4-5):
  - Receptacle: Weidmüller SLA90/3
  - Plug: Weidmüller BLA3

The standard power supply modules (rear view) are shown in Figure 2-1.



Figure 2-1 The standard power supply modules

#### 2.1.2 THE HARDWARE MODULES OF THE DEVICE

For technical details of the modules of the AQ 300 protection IEDs please refer to technical see the document "Hardware description". The applied modules are listed in the document "Configuration description".

# 2.1.3 FAST STARTUP

The CPU module of the device is equipped with two powerful processors: one for performing the application functions (RDSP), the other one for processing the communication tasks (CDSP).

After power-up the RDSP processor starts-up with the previously saved configuration and parameters. Generally the power-up procedure for the RDSP and application functions takes approx. 4-5 sec. During this period of time the "Device LED" (see Figure 2-2) is yellow. If the protection functions are ready for operation the yellow LED turns to green, the protection functions are ready to trip after this short period. During the restart procedure after a new downloaded configuration the LED is red for a short time. Latched red LED however means general error. In this case the protection functions are not available.

The CDSP's start-up procedure is longer, because its operating system needs time to build its file system, initializing user applications such as HMI functions and IEC61850 software stack. The availability of the touch-screen of the front panel after about 25-30 seconds indicates successful termination of the start-up procedure.

# 2.2 THE FRONT PANEL OF THE DEVICE



Figure 2-2 The front panel of the device

# 2.2.1 THE STRUCTURE OF THE HUMAN-MACHINE INTERFACE OF THE

## DEVICE

The AQ 300 device HMI of the front panel contains the following elements:

| Function                               | Description   |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| 16pcs user LEDs                        | Three-colors, 3mm circular LEDs   |  |  |  |  |
| COM LED                                | Yellow, 3mm circular LED indicating EOB communication link and activity   |  |  |  |  |
| Touch key LEDs                         | 4pcs yellow, 3mm circular LEDs indicating touch key actions   |  |  |  |  |
| Device LED                             | <ul> <li>1pc three-colors, 3mm circular LEDs</li> <li>Green: normal device operation</li> <li>Yellow: device is in warning state</li> <li>Red: device is in alarm state</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |
| Touch keys                             | Four capacitive touch keys (On, Off, Page, LED acknowledgement)   |  |  |  |  |
| Buzzer                                 | Audible touch key pressure feedback   |  |  |  |  |
| Changeable LED<br>description label    | Describes user LED functionality  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5" display                           | 320*240 pixels TFT display with resistive touch screen interface  |  |  |  |  |
| Optical interface for<br>factory usage |   |  |  |  |  |
| EOB connector                          | Ethernet Over Board: communication interface<br>accomplishes isolated, non-galvanic Ethernet connection<br>with the help of a magnetic attached EOB device. The<br>EOB device has an RJ45 type connector supporting<br>10Base-T Ethernet connection to the user computer. |  |  |  |  |

Table 2-1 The elements of the front panel

# 2.2.2 USING THE MENU PROVIDED BY THE TOUCH-SCREEN

The main screen of the local LCD together with the "Change screen button" and the "Operation buttons" are shown in Figure 2-3.



Figure 2-3 The main screen

Touchscreen - The main control area where the user will enable functions and input values by touching the screen.

Change screen button - This hardware button changes the currently displayed screen for the subsequent one. The available screens and the order in which they appear by default are: the main screen, parameters, on-line, events, system settings and the custom screens which can be added by the user with the help of the EUROCAP software.

Operation buttons - These buttons can be used to define certain functions on customer-defined windows. For example, the user can set up these buttons to turn on / off a circuit breaker or increment/decrement the position of the tap charger of a transformer. For more information, please refer to the User-defined / custom screen section.

Lock icon – The factory setting of the device excludes the password protection function. When touching this icon the picture changes, enabling all kind of operation. If this kind of limitation by password protection at operation is needed then the password application can be set via WEB interface. In this case the icon is changing only if the correct password is entered.

When pressing the "Change screen button" – as an example - the windows shown in Figure 2-4 can be seen and applied one-by-one, cyclically.

| Parameter sets   |   |
|--|---|
| Default<br>Default<br>Default<br>Default<br>Default<br>Default<br>Default<br>VT4 module  | functions<br>Events<br>HV AutoRecl<br>Blocked:On<br>2010-06-15  |
| Default_CT4 module_<br>Default_CT4 module_<br>Default_5 zone HV D.<br>3ph Dir.Ove<br>Dir.Residua<br>3ph DT Over<br>Differentia | HV AutoRec1       IP address         Blocked:Off       102.103.0.60         2010-06-15       Netmask         HV AutoRec1       255.255.254.0         Blocked:On       Default gateway         HV AutoRec1       192.168.1.1 |
|  | Blocked:Off<br>2010-06-15<br>192.168.1.1  |

Figure 2-4 Some screens displayed on the LCD

Touch the navigation icons or the displayed text lines to perform any actions via the LCD screen. For further details see the document "LCD touch-screen interface description".

# 2.3 USING THE EMBEDDED WEB SERVER

# 2.3.1 PROPERTIES OF THE ETHERNET COMMUNICATION

The built-in 5 port Ethernet switch allows AQ 300 to be connected to IP/Ethernet based networks. The following Ethernet ports are available:

On the front panel of the device:

• EOB (Ethernet over Board) 10 Base-Tx user interface

On the rear side of the CPU unit (See Figure 2-5 and Table 2-2):

- Station Bus (100Base-FX Ethernet)
- Redundant Station Bus (100Base-FX Ethernet)
- Process bus (100Base-FX Ethernet in preparation)
- Optional 10/100Base-Tx port via RJ-45 connector

| CPU<br>version | Station bus | Redundant<br>Station bus | EOB | RJ-<br>45 | Process<br>bus | Legacy<br>port/protocol |
|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|
| CPU+0001       | Yes         | No                       | Yes | Yes       | Prep           | No                      |
| CPU+0002       | Yes         | Yes                      | Yes | No        | Prep           | No                      |
| CPU+0003       | Yes         | Yes                      | Yes | No        | No             | No                      |

Table 2-2 The versions of the Ethernet communication



Figure 2-5 The versions of the CPU units

#### Interface types:

On the front panel of the device:

• EOB interface: attachable to the front panel by a proprietary magnetic connector, the connector box ends in RJ45 8/8 plug. It is 10Base-T Full duplex interface.

On the rear side of the CPU unit (See Figure 2-5 and Table 2-2):

- 100Base-FX Ethernet: ST type, 1300nm/MM, for 50μm/125μm or 62.5μm/125μm fiber
- 10/100 Base-TX Ethernet: RJ45-8/8

The embedded WEB-server supports the following actions:

- Modifying user parameters
- Checking events list and disturbance records
- Managing the Password
- Online displaying measured data and generated binary information
- Performing commands
- Providing remote or local firmware upgrade possibility
- Performing administrative tasks

# 2.3.2 THE ETHERNET CONNECTION

There are several ways to be connected to an Ethernet network.

# 2.3.2.1 USING THE EOB CONNECTION

Attach the magnetic EOB connector to the front panel of the device. The magnets assure the correct position of the adapter. Connect the other end of the cable to the RJ-45 socket of a computer: Figure 2-6. (The RJ-45 connector of the cable can also be connected to an Ethernet switch. In this connection all IED-s on the network with client functionalities, e.g. a computer, has access to the device.)



Figure 2-6 Using the EOB connection

# 2.3.2.2 Using the RJ-45 CONNECTION

The CPU version 0001 (see above) also has an RJ-45 socket. Using a UTP crosscable with RJ-45 connector at both ends, the device can be connected directly to a computer: Figure 2-7. (The RJ-45 connector of the cable can also be connected to an Ethernet switch. In this connection all IED-s on the network with client functionalities, e.g. a computer, has access to the device: Figure 2-8.) (For information purposes the UTP cross-cable is explained in Figure 2-10.)



Figure 2-7 Using the RJ-45 connection to connect a computer directly



Figure 2-8 Using the RJ-45 connection to connect computers via Ethernet switch

# 2.3.2.3 USING THE ST TYPE FIBER OPTIC CONNECTION

The ST type fiber optic connector of the 100Base-FX Ethernet provides connection to an Ethernet switch with identical fiber optic input. Using this connection all IED-s on the network with client functionalities, e.g. a computer, has access to the device: Figure 2-9.



Figure 2-9 Using the ST type fiber optic connection to connect computers via optical Ethernet switch

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

Figure 2-10 Pinout of the cross-cable OF WHAT CABLE?

## 2.3.3 SETTINGS NEEDED FOR ETHERNET CONNECTION

The AQ 300 devices can be accessed over Ethernet based protocols only. That's why it is extremely important to set up the network before accessing the device.

#### IP settings:

The device operates with fixed IPv4 addressing. Dynamically assigned IP addresses are at present not supported. It is suggested to use the private address range as defined in RFC1918.

To connect to a standalone device just plug the EOB cable into your computer or use the RJ-45 connector on the back panel of the device. (In this case you need a crossover UTP cable).

The computer should be set to use fixed IP settings. The addresses must be in the same network range.

To connect the device to a station or corporate network, contact the system administrator for available IP address, gateway address, net-mask, DNS and NTP server addresses.

#### WEB browser settings:

Please make sure your browser does not use proxy server while accessing the AQ 300 device.

Contact your system administrator to add an exception if there is a proxy server on your network.

# 2.3.4 USING WEB BROWSERS

A compatible web browser and an Ethernet connection is needed in order to access the device interface. To properly display the data on the screen, it is recommended that the user have a screen resolution of at least 1024x768. The following web browsers can be used:

- Microsoft Internet Explorer 7.0 or higher version.
- Mozilla Firefox 1.5 or higher version.
- Apple Safari 2.0.4 or higher version
- Google Chrome 1.0 or higher version
- Opera 9.25 or higher version

Javascript must also be enabled within your browser.

Type the IP address of the device into your browser's address bar. (The IP address can be read on the main screen of the local LCD, see Figure 2-3.) Follow the usual procedures of WEB browsing.

Please see the details in the document "Remote user interface description".

# **3** REFERENCE INFORMATION

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